

Key notions from Mathematics I
supremum of a set
infimum of a set
limit (finite or infinite) of a sequence
limit (finite or infinite) of a function at a point (including one-sided limits and limits in $\pm\infty$)
continuity of a function (at a point, one-sided continuity, continuity on an interval)
derivative of a function
convex and concave function

Key notions from Mathematics II

interior point of a set
boundary point of a set
open set
closed set
partial derivative
compact set
 C^1 function
continuity of a function on a set
convex set
concave function
invertible matrix
inverse of a matrix
sum of an infinite series
convergent series
absolutely convergent series
Riemann integral
antiderivative

17 key notions from Mathematics II

DEFINITIONS
The numbers after the '%' sign are numbers
of the respective sections in the lecture notes

Chapter 4
distance of two points in \mathbf{R}^n % 4.1 beginning
open ball
interior point of a set
open set

interior of a set
convergence of a sequence in \mathbf{R}^n
boundary point of a set
boundary of a set
closure of a set
closed set % 4.1 end
partial derivative % 4.2 beginning
local maximum of a function with respect to a set
local minimum of a function with respect to a set
local maximum
maximum of a function on a set
minimum of a function on a set % 4.2 end
continuity of a function of n variables at a point % 4.3 beginning
limit of a function of n variables at a point
continuity of a function of n variables with respect to a set at a point
continuity of a function of n variables on a set % 4.3 end
bounded set in \mathbf{R}^n % 4.4
compact set % 4.4
 C^1 function % 4.5 beginning
tangent hyperplane
gradient of a function
second order partial derivatives
 C^∞ function % 4.5 end
convex set % 4.8 beginning
concave function of n variables
strictly concave function of n variables % 4.8 end
strictly quasiconcave function % 4.9
quasiconcave function % 4.9
%% 32 definitions from Chapter 4 %%%
%% 5 Chaper 5
 m -by- n matrix % 5.1 beginning
sum of two matrices
matrix multiplication
identity matrix
transpose of a matrix % 5.1 end
invertible matrix % 5.2 beginning
inverse of a matrix %
linear combination %
linearly dependent vectors
linearly independent vectors
rank of a matrix
row echelon matrix
elementary row transformations
transformation of a matrix % 5.2 end
determinant of a matrix % 5.3
upper triangular matrix % 5.3
matrix of a linear system % 5.4
augmented matrix of a linear system % 5.4

linear mapping % 5.5
 representing matrix % 5.5
 %%% 21 definitions from Chapter 5

%%%%%% Chapter 6
 partition of an interval % 6.1 beginning
 upper Riemann integral
 lower Riemann integral
 Riemann integral % 6.1 end
 antiderivative % 6.2
 rational function % 6.3
 generalized Riemann integral % 6.4
 %%% 7 definitions from Chapter 6

%%%%%% Chapter 7
 convergent series % 7.1 beginning
 partial sum of a series
 sum of an infinite series
 divergent series % 7.1 end
 absolutely convergent series % 7.2
 nonabsolutely convergent series % 7.2
 %%% 6 definitopns from chapter 7

%%%%%%%%%%
 %%% Theorems to state
 %%% The number after the '%' sign are the numbers %
 %%% of the respective theorems in the lecture notes. %
 %%%

%%% Chapter 4
 properties of open sets % 4.2
 on convergence of sequences in \mathbf{R}^n % 4.3
 characterization of closed sets % 4.4
 properties of closed sets % 4.5
 necessary condition for existence of a local extremum % 4.6
 Heine theorem for continuity with respect to a set % 4.7
 characterization of compact sets in \mathbf{R}^n % 4.10
 on attaining of extrema % 4.11
 weak Lagrange theorem % 4.13
 on the tangent hyperplane % 4.15
 on differentiation of a composed function % 4.16
 on commutability of partial derivatives % 4.17
 implicate function theorem % 4.18
 Lagrange multiplier theorem % 4.20 and 4.21
 on concavity and continuity % 4.22
 on level sets of concave functions % 4.23
 characterization of C^1 concave functions % 4.24
 on extremum of a concave function % 4.25

charakterization of C^1 strictly concave functions % 4.26
 on uniqueness of extremum % 4.28
 on quasiconcave functions and level sets % 4.27
 %%% 21 theorems from Chapter 4
 % Chapter 5
 properties of matrix multiplication % 5.2
 transpose of a matrix – properties % 5.3
 invertibility and matrix operations % 5.4
 properties of transformation % 5.5
 multiplication and transformation % 5.6
 on invertibility and rank % 5.8
 on determinant of a triangular matrix % 5.9
 on determinant and elementary row transformation % 5.11 and 5.12
 determinant and invertibility % 5.13
 determinant of a product % 5.14
 determinant of a transpose % 5.15
 on linear systems with square matrix %5.17
 on solvability of a linear system %5.19
 Cramer’s rule %5.18
 on representation of linear mappings %5.20
 on linear mappings from \mathbf{R}^n into \mathbf{R}^n %5.22
 on composition of linear mappings % 5.21
 %%% 17 theorems from Chapter 5
 %%% Chapter 6
 characterization of Riemann integrability % 6.1(v)
 Riemann integral as interval function % 6.2
 linearity of Riemann integral % 6.3
 monotonicity of Riemann integral % 6.4
 on existence of Riemanna integral % 6.5
 on differentiating indefinite integral % 6.6
 on existence of an antiderivative % 6.9
 on substitution for antiderivatives % 6.11
 integration by parts for antiderivatives % 6.12
 Newton-Leibniz formula for generalized Riemann integral % 6.14
 on substitution for definite integral % 6.15
 integration by parts for definite integral % 6.16
 %%% 12 theorems from Chapter 6
 %%% Chapter 7
 necessary condition for convergence of a series % 7.1
 comparison test % 7.2
 on convergence and absolute convergence % 7.3
 limit comparison test % 7.4
 Cauchy root test % 7.5
 d’Alembert ratio test % 7.6
 on convergence of $\sum 1/n^\alpha$ % 7.7
 Leibniz test % 7.8
 %%% 8 theorems from Chapter 7