

2. séptemberi péntek, numma 101, 2018-19 - rész

$$1) \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin\left(3 \log \frac{1}{n}\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \underbrace{\frac{\sin\left(3 \log \frac{1}{n}\right)}{3 \log \frac{1}{n}}}_{\rightarrow 1} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{3 \log \frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}}_{\rightarrow 1} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\frac{\pi}{n}}{\sin \frac{\pi}{n}}}_{\rightarrow 1} \cdot \frac{1}{\pi}$$

$$= \frac{3}{\pi}$$

ad I: Vline $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$, $3 \log \frac{1}{n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 0$ a $\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \cdot 3 \log \frac{1}{n} \neq 0$.

Heinkelveth d'Alm'nyledel.

II: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{x} = 1$; $\frac{1}{n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 0$ a $\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \neq 0$ + Heine

III: p'ol'veth

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} (2 \sin x)^{\log(3x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \exp(\log 3x \cdot \log(2 \sin x)) =: L$$

Sp'otere: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \log 3x \cdot \log(2 \sin x) =$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{\log 3x}{\cos 3x} \cdot \frac{\log(2 \sin x)}{2 \sin x - 1} \cdot (2 \sin x - 1) =$$

- $\frac{\log x}{x-1} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 1} 1$

- $2 \sin x \rightarrow 1$

- $2 \sin x \neq 1$ pr $x \in (0, \frac{\pi}{2}) \setminus \{\frac{\pi}{6}\}$

$$AL = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{2 \sin x - 1}{\cos 3x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{2 \sin\left(\pi - \frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) - 1}{\cos\left(3x - \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{2 \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + 2 \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \frac{1}{2} - 1}{- \sin 3\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)} = *$$

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3} \sin y}{y} + \frac{\cos y - 1}{y^2} \cdot y \right) \cdot \frac{3y}{- \sin 3y} \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$\xrightarrow{\sqrt{3}}$ $\xrightarrow{0}$ $\xrightarrow{-1}$

$$\stackrel{AL}{=} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

ad * : Veta o limite stréno je: vzhľad na $x - \frac{\pi}{6}$ je nímno od 0
na kartezi $P\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

Konečne, jelikož je exp spojité a $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ je $L = \exp\left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$.

ad 3

$$3) \frac{\left| \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) \left(1 - \cos\frac{1}{n}\right) \right|}{\frac{1}{n^2}} \leq \frac{1 - \cos\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{2}$$

Tedy konverguje podľa kritéria rovnomenneho kritéria i radu $\sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left[1 - \cos\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)\right]$.

Podľa kritéria rovnomenneho kritéria konverguje i radu

$$\sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left| \sin\frac{n\pi}{2} \right| \left| 1 - \cos\frac{1}{n} \right| \text{ a teda prvotný rad konverguje absolútne.}$$