

5.4 Gibbsův algoritmus

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~~178-180~~

Cílové rozdělení $f(\theta)$: hustota náhodem

k $\lambda = \lambda_1 \otimes \dots \otimes \lambda_k$ na $(\Theta_1 \times \dots \times \Theta_k, \dots)$

184 Algoritmus:

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$$\theta_1^{(m+1)} \sim f(\theta_1 / \theta_2^{(m)}, \dots, \theta_k^{(m)})$$

$$\theta_2^{(m+1)} \sim f(\theta_2 / \theta_1^{(m+1)}, \theta_3^{(m)}, \dots, \theta_k^{(m)})$$

$$\theta_3^{(m+1)} \sim f(\theta_3 / \theta_1^{(m+1)}, \theta_2^{(m+1)}, \theta_4^{(m)}, \dots, \theta_k^{(m)})$$

⋮

$$\theta_k^{(m+1)} \sim f(\theta_k / \theta_1^{(m+1)}, \theta_2^{(m+1)}, \dots, \theta_{k-1}^{(m+1)})$$

→ přechodová hustota:

$$p(\theta, \psi) = f(\psi_1 / \theta_2, \dots, \theta_k) \cdot f(\psi_2 / \psi_1, \theta_3, \dots, \theta_k) \cdot$$

$$f(\psi_3 / \psi_1, \psi_2, \theta_4, \dots, \theta_k) \cdot \dots \cdot f(\psi_k / \psi_1, \dots, \psi_{k-1})$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^k f(\psi_i / \psi_1, \dots, \psi_{i-1}, \theta_{i+1}, \dots, \theta_k)$$

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zopak: přechodové jádro

$$P(\theta, T) = \int_T p(\theta, \psi) d\alpha(\psi)$$

f je stacionární rozdělení markovského řetězce vygenerovaného pomocí Gibbsova algoritmu

$$? \forall T \in \mathcal{T} \quad f_P(T) = f(T) = \int_T f(\gamma) d\alpha(\gamma)$$

$$\Downarrow \int_T \int_{\Theta} P(\theta, \gamma) f(\theta) d\alpha(\gamma) d\mu(\theta)$$

Důkaz pro $k=2$

$$\theta = (\theta_1, \theta_2), \quad \gamma = (\gamma_1, \gamma_2) \quad P(\theta, \gamma) = f(\gamma_1 | \theta_2) \cdot f(\gamma_2 | \gamma_1)$$

$$f_P(T) = \int_{\Theta_2} \int_{\Theta_1} \left(\int_T f(\gamma_1 | \theta_2) f(\gamma_2 | \gamma_1) d\alpha(\gamma) \right) f(\theta_1, \theta_2) d\mu_1(\theta_1) d\mu_2(\theta_2)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{FUBINI}}{=} \int_T \int_{\Theta_2} \int_{\Theta_1} f(\theta_1, \theta_2) d\mu_1(\theta_1) f(\gamma_1 | \theta_2) d\mu_2(\theta_2) f(\gamma_2 | \gamma_1) d\alpha(\gamma)$$

$$\underbrace{\int_{\Theta_1} f(\theta_1, \theta_2) d\mu_1(\theta_1)}_{f_2(\theta_2)}$$

$$\underbrace{\int_{\Theta_2} f_2(\theta_2) d\mu_2(\theta_2)}_{f(\gamma_1, \theta_2)}$$

$$= \int_T \int_{\Theta_2} f(\gamma_1, \theta_2) d\mu_2(\theta_2) f(\gamma_2 | \gamma_1) d\alpha(\gamma) =$$

$$\underbrace{\int_{\Theta_2} f(\gamma_1, \theta_2) d\mu_2(\theta_2)}_{f_1(\gamma_1)}$$

$$\underbrace{\int_T f_1(\gamma_1) f(\gamma_2 | \gamma_1) d\alpha(\gamma)}_{f(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}$$

$$= \int_T f(\gamma) d\alpha(\gamma) = f(T)$$

185 40 ZOPAK: ~~re~~ detailní podmínka rovnováhy 13
 $= p(\theta, y) f(\theta) = p(y, \theta) f(y)$ pro s.v. θ, y

RANDOM SCAN: (~~FP~~)

~~$p(\theta, y) = p_1 f(y_1 / \theta_2, \dots, \theta_k) + p_2 f(y_2 / \theta_1, \theta_3, \dots, \theta_k) + \dots + p_k f(y_k / \theta_1, \dots, \theta_{k-1})$~~

resp. ~~$p(\theta, y) = \prod_{i=1}^k (p_i \sum_{j=1}^k p_j f(y_j / \theta_{(j)})$~~

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 40+
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hierarchický model

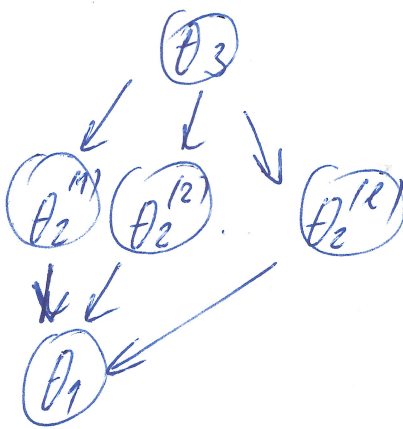
↙ úroveň h. modelu

$f(\theta) = f(\theta_1 / \theta_2) f(\theta_2 / \theta_3) \dots f(\theta_k)$

~~$f(\theta_j / \theta_j) \propto f(\theta) \propto$~~

reálněme, že $\theta_2 = \theta_2^{(1)}, \dots, \theta_2^{(k)}$

$f(\theta_2^{(j)} / \dots) \propto f(\theta) \propto f(\theta_1 / \theta_2) \cdot f(\theta_2 / \theta_3)$
 (závisí na rodiči)
 potomok
 sourozenec
 cokoliv, co nemá $\theta_2^{(j)}$ je konst.



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$$P(\theta|y) \propto \tau^{m/2-1} \exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2} (\text{sse} + (\beta-b)^T X^T X (\beta-b))\right], \text{ ~~} \tau \text{ } \frac{1}{\tau} \text{ }~~$$

$$P(\tau|\dots) \propto \text{---} \text{---}$$

$$P(\beta|\dots) \propto \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{2} (\beta-b)^T X^T X (\beta-b)\right) \sim N(\dots)$$

$$P(\beta_i|\dots) \propto \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{2} (\beta-b)^T X^T X (\beta-b)\right)$$

odtud vstane pouze členy
obsahující β_i , zbytek
je konst.

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obrázky atd.

5.5 Metropolisův - Hastingsův algoritmus

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202-204 57-59

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60 Algoritmus:

$y \sim q(\theta^{(m)}, y)$ návrh

- $y = \theta^{m+1}$ o prsk' $\min \left(\frac{f(y)q(\theta^m, y)}{f(\theta^m)q(\theta^m, y)} \right)$
= θ^m o prsk' $1 - \min \uparrow$

VYNETLIT PRST. PRJETI'

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61 AMBICIO'ENI' VS. OPATRNE'

→ počkej, až bude random walk

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Metropolis - ~~co~~ komentuj

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Independent sampler
- úslali'?

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Nahodna' procházka
- zele ambicio'eni' / opatrne'

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Stationarita (Veřa)

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