

5th lesson - Dividing polynomials

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Theory

Theorem 1. Let $f(x) = a_n x^n + \dots + a_1 x + a_0$ be a function with $a_i \in \mathbb{Z}$, $i = 0, \dots, n$. Then every rational root of f is of the following form

$$\frac{p}{q} = \pm \frac{\text{factor of } a_0}{\text{factor of } a_n}.$$

Exercises

1. Divide

(a) $\frac{x^2 - 4x - 12}{x - 6}$
(b) $\frac{2x^3 - 3x^2 - 19x + 30}{x - 3}$
(c) $\frac{2x^3 + 8x^2 - 3x - 12}{x + 4}$
(d) $\frac{2x^3 - 8x^2 + 9x - 2}{x - 2}$

(e) $\frac{8x^3 + 14x + 8}{2x + 1}$
(f) $\frac{27x^3 + 9x^2 - 3x - 10}{3x - 2}$
(g) $\frac{4x^3 - 8x^2 - 3x + 1}{x + \frac{1}{2}}$
(h) $\frac{x^4 + x^3 + 7x^2 - 6x + 8}{x^2 + 2x + 8}$

2. Divide

(a) $\frac{5x^3 - x^2 + 6}{x - 4}$
(b) $\frac{3x^4 - 5x^2 + 3}{x + 2}$
(c) $\frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 4}{x - 7}$
(d) $\frac{2x^5 + x^4 - 6x + 9}{x^2 - 3x + 1}$

(e) $\frac{4x^3 - 3x - 2}{x + 1}$
(f) $\frac{6x^2 - x - 2}{x + 1}$
(g) $\frac{3x^4 + 2x^3 + x^2 + 4}{x^2 + 1}$
(h) $\frac{27x^3 + 9x^2 - 3x - 9}{3x - 2}$

Find all roots and factor polynomials

3. (a) $x^3 + 2x^2 - 11x - 12$ (d) $x^4 - 3x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x + 4$
(b) $10x^4 - 3x^3 - 29x^2 + 5x + 12$ (e) $2x^4 - 7x^3 - 2x^2 + 28x - 24$
(c) $2x^3 - 13x^2 + 3x + 18$ (f) $8x^5 + 36x^4 + 46x^3 + 7x^2 - 12x - 4$
4. You are designing a candle-making kit. Each kit will contain 25 cubic inches of candle wax and a mold for making a model of the pyramid-shaped building at the Louvre Museum in Paris, France. You want the height of the candle to be 2 inches less than the length of each side of the candle's square base. What should the dimensions of your candle mold be?

Source: <https://www.classzone.com/eservices/home/pdf/student/LA206FAD.pdf>