

# Goniometric functions

Kristýna Kuncová

Intro Math 21/22

## Exercise

Evaluate the following (use the unit circle):

$$1. \sin \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

$$2. \sin \frac{-2\pi}{3}$$

$$3. \cos \frac{7\pi}{6}$$

$$4. \cos \frac{-7\pi}{6}$$

$$5. \tan \frac{-\pi}{4}$$

$$6. \tan \frac{7\pi}{4}$$

$$7. \cot \frac{5\pi}{4}$$

$$8. \cos \frac{5\pi}{6}$$

$$9. \sin \frac{-4\pi}{3}$$

$$10. \sin \frac{7\pi}{4}$$

$$11. \cos \frac{-2\pi}{3}$$

$$12. \tan \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$13. \tan \frac{-\pi}{3}$$

$$14. \tan \frac{15\pi}{4}$$

$$15. \cot \frac{-\pi}{3}$$

## Exercise

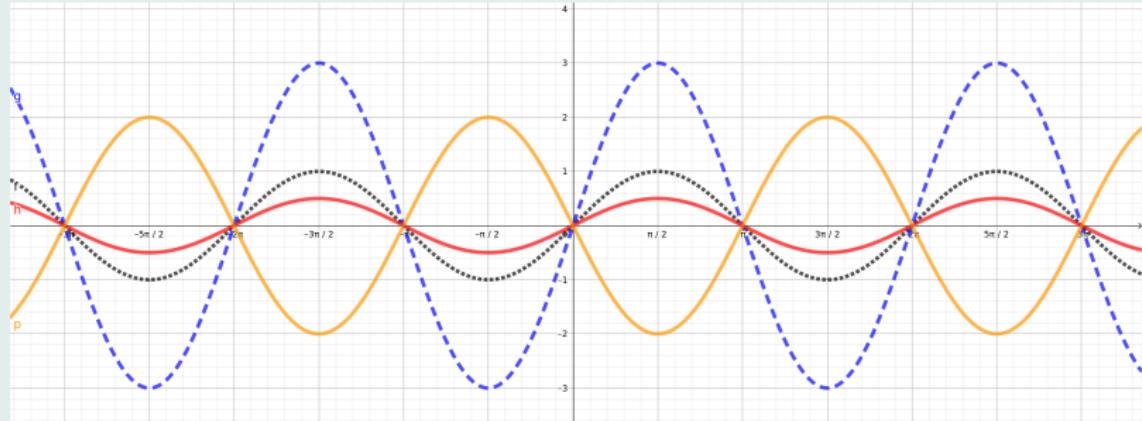
Find the graph of

A  $\sin x$

B  $3 \sin x$

C  $-2 \sin x$

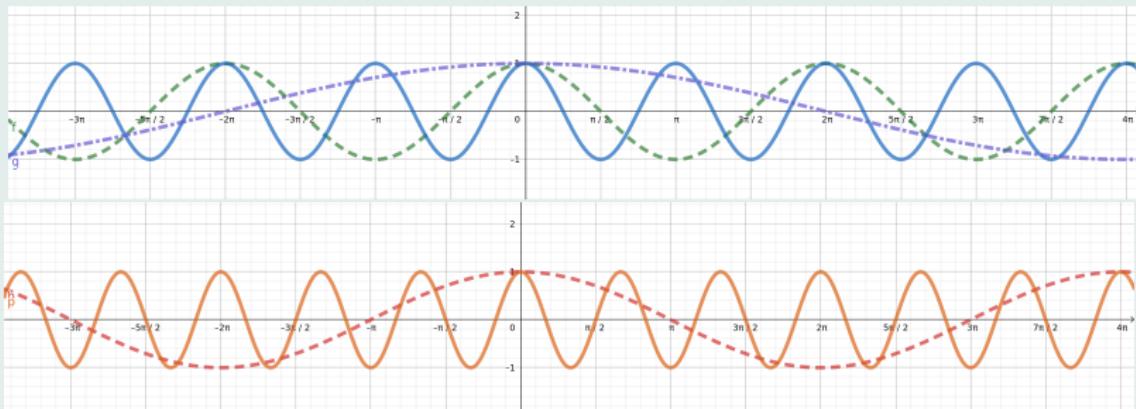
D  $\frac{1}{2} \sin x$



## Exercise

Find the graph of

- A  $\cos x$       B  $\cos(2x)$       C  $\cos(3x)$       D  $\cos(x/2)$       E  $\cos(x/4)$



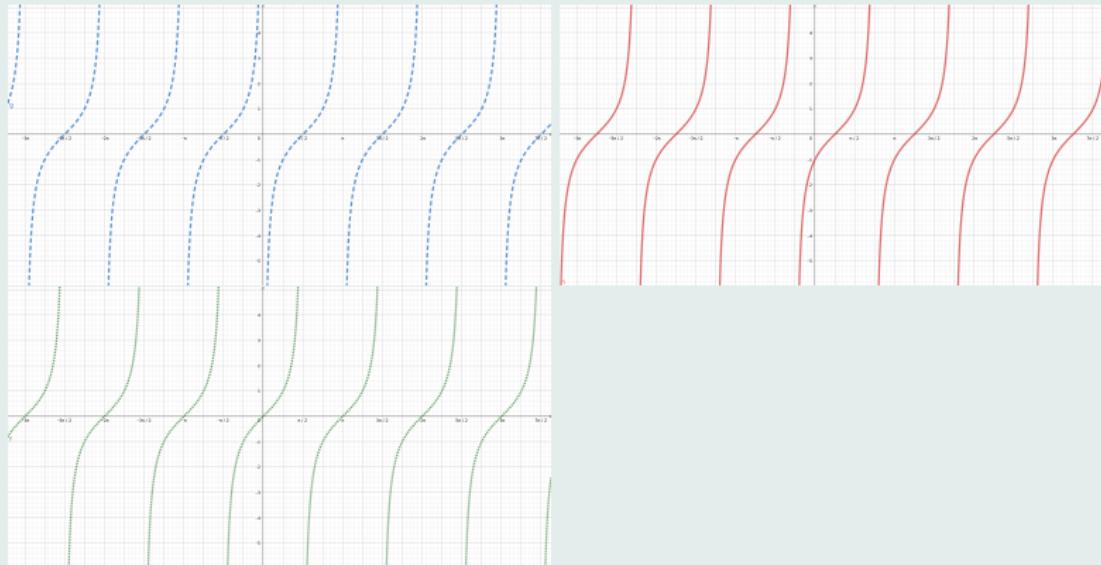
## Exercise

Find the graph of

A  $\tan x$

B  $\tan(x + \frac{\pi}{2})$

C  $\tan(x - \frac{\pi}{4})$



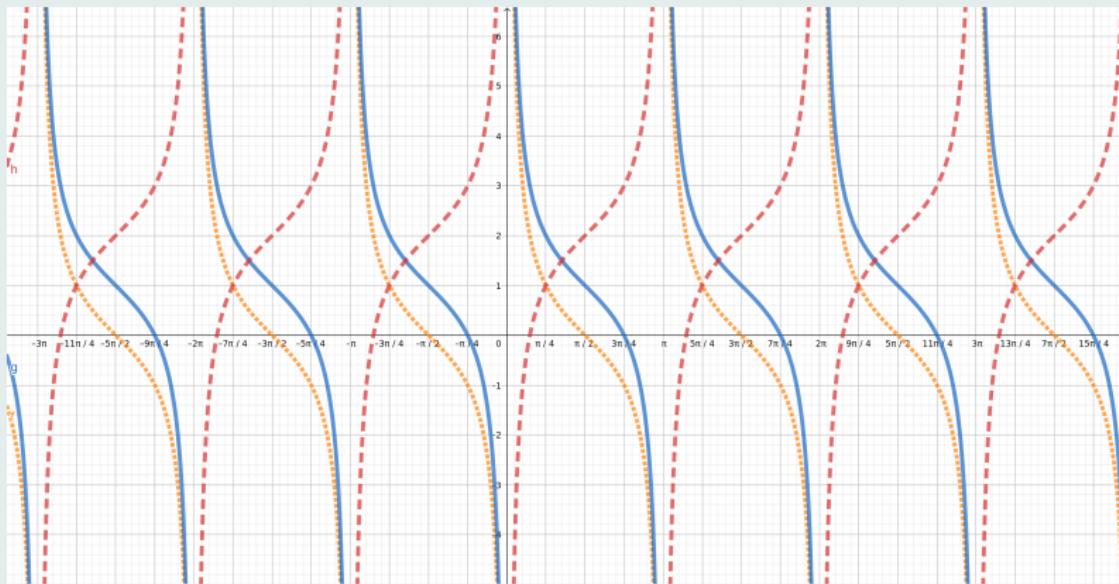
## Exercise

Find the graph of

A  $\cot x$

B  $1 + \cot x$

C  $2 - \cot x$



## Exercise

Sketch the following graphs and decide, which functions are equal (at first, try without computer):

- |                              |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. $\sin(x + \frac{\pi}{2})$ | 5. $\sin(x)$  |
| 2. $\sin(x - \frac{\pi}{2})$ | 6. $-\sin(x)$ |
| 3. $\cos(x + \frac{\pi}{2})$ | 7. $\cos(x)$  |
| 4. $\cos(x - \frac{\pi}{2})$ | 8. $-\cos(x)$ |

## Exercise

Sketch the following graphs (at first, try without computer):

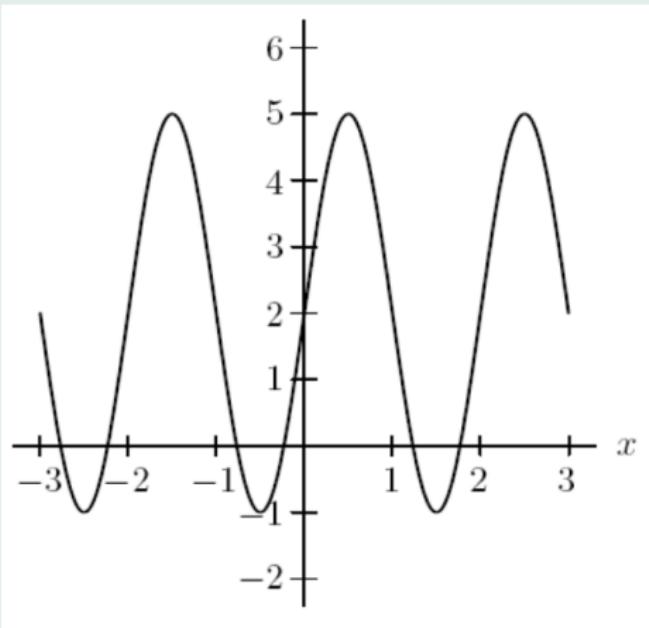
1.  $3 \cos(2x - \frac{\pi}{3}) = 3 \cos(2(x - \frac{\pi}{6}))$

2.  $\sin(2\pi x)$

3.  $-\frac{1}{2} \cot(2x)$

4.  $\tan(\frac{\pi}{6} - \frac{x}{2})$

Find the formula



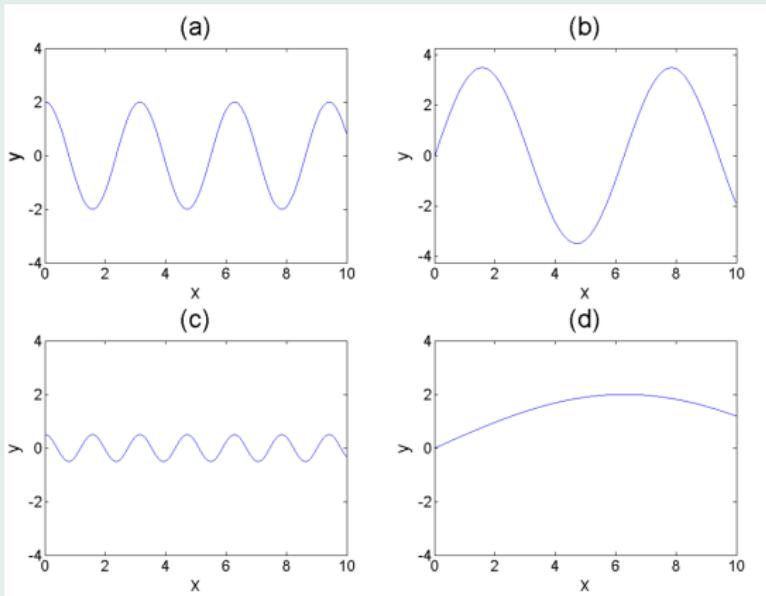
A  $3 \sin(2x) + 2$   
B  $3 \cos(2x) + 2$

C  $3 \sin(\pi x) + 2$   
D  $3 \cos(\pi x) + 2$

E  $3 \sin\left(\frac{x}{\pi}\right) + 2$

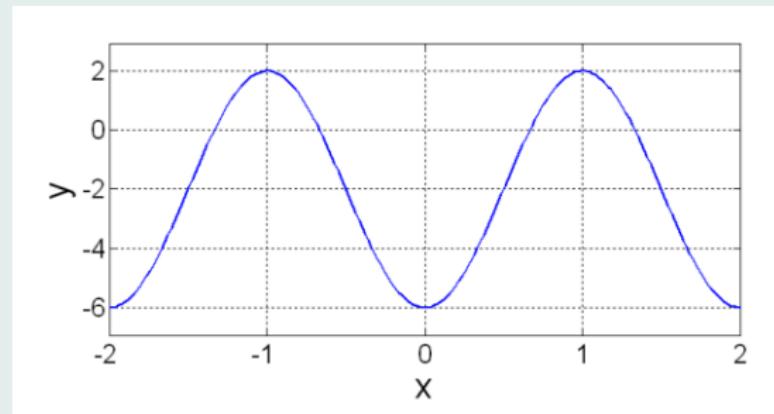
Exercise (<http://mathquest.carroll.edu/libraries/PRE.student.01.05.pdf>)

There is a function of the form  $y = A \sin(Bx + C)$ , where  $A, B, C \in \mathbb{R}$ .  
Which function has the largest value of  $B$ ?



Exercise (<http://mathquest.carroll.edu/libraries/PRE.student.01.05.pdf>)

Find the formulae



- A  $4 \sin(\pi x - \frac{\pi}{2}) - 2$   
B  $-4 \sin(\pi x + \frac{\pi}{2}) - 2$

- C  $-4 \cos(\pi x) - 2$   
D  $4 \cos(\pi x + \pi) - 2$

## Exercise

Find the formulae:

A  $\tan |x|$

B  $|\tan x|$

C  $\cot |x|$

D  $|\cot x|$

