

## 12th lesson - Composition of functions

<https://www2.karlin.mff.cuni.cz/~kuncova/en/teaching.php>, kuncova@karlin.mff.cuni.cz

### Exercises

#### Compositions

1. Let  $f(x) = x^2$  and  $g(x) = x - 2$ . Find

- (a)  $f(g(3))$       (b)  $g(f(3))$       (c)  $f(g(x))$       (d)  $g(f(x))$

2. Let  $f(x) = 4 - x^2$  and  $g(x) = \sqrt{x}$ . Find

- (a)  $f(g(x))$       (b)  $g(f(x))$

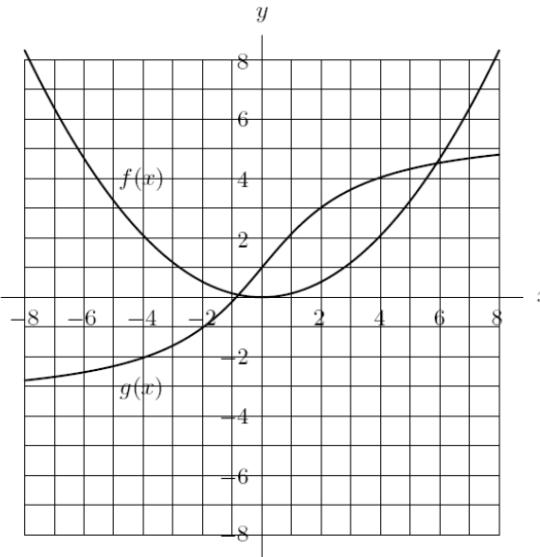
3. Let  $f(x) = 3x - 8$  and  $g(x) = \frac{x+8}{3}$ . Find

- (a)  $f(g(x))$       (b)  $g(f(x))$

4. Express the following functions as composition:

- (a)  $(1 + x^3)^{27}$       (b)  $e^{-x^2}$       (c)  $-(e^x)^2$

5. Find  $g(f(3))$ , if the  $f$  and  $g$  are at the picture:



1: <http://nebula2.deanza.edu/~karl/Classes/Files/Math12/ch01.pdf>

6. The values of functions  $f$  and  $g$  can be found in the table. Find  $f(g(0))$ .

|        |    |    |    |   |    |
|--------|----|----|----|---|----|
| $x$    | -2 | -1 | 0  | 1 | 2  |
| $f(x)$ | 1  | 0  | -2 | 2 | -1 |
| $g(x)$ | -1 | 1  | 2  | 0 | -2 |

7. The values of functions  $f$  and  $g$  can be found in the table. Find  $x$ , if  $f(g(x)) = 1$ .

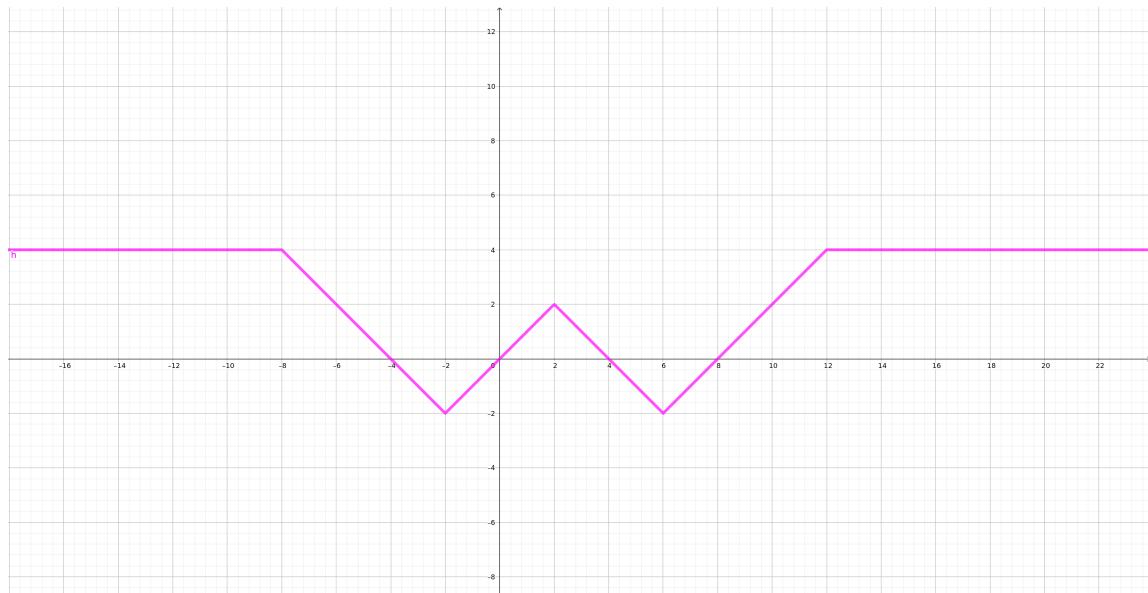
|        |    |    |    |   |    |
|--------|----|----|----|---|----|
| $x$    | -2 | -1 | 0  | 1 | 2  |
| $f(x)$ | 1  | 0  | -2 | 2 | -1 |
| $g(x)$ | -1 | 1  | 2  | 0 | -2 |

8. Look at function  $h(x)$  (the pink one)

<https://www.geogebra.org/calculator/zu6td6rv>

Sketch

- (a)  $\frac{h(x)}{2}$       (b)  $3h(x)$       (c)  $-2h(x)$       (d)  $h(-x)$       (e)  $h(3x)$       (f)  $h(x/2)$



9. Look at function  $f(x)$  (the pink one)

<https://www.geogebra.org/calculator/rcd6wsup>

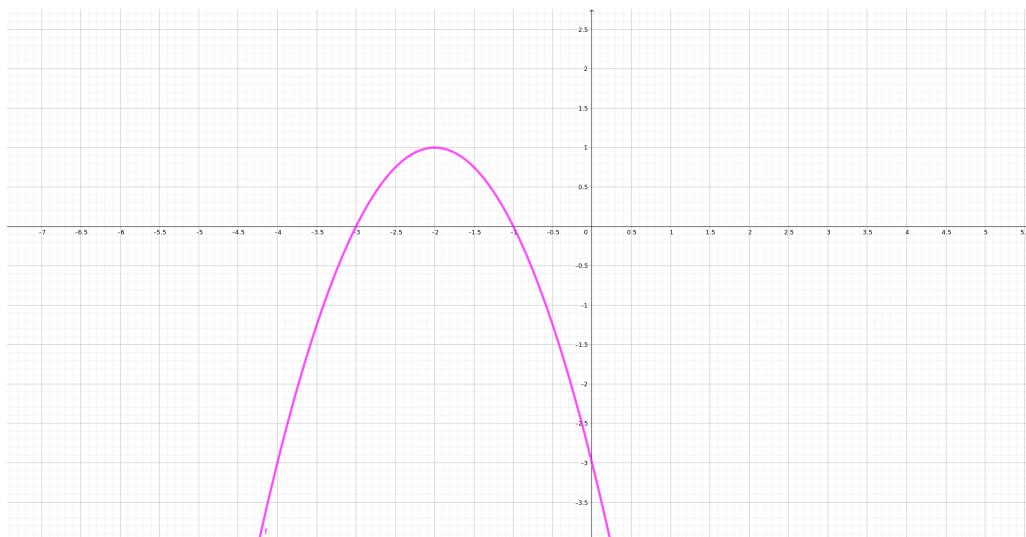
Sketch

(a)  $f(x + 1)$

(b)  $f(x - 1)$

(c)  $f(x) + 1$

(d)  $f(x) - 1$



10. Look at function  $g(x)$  (the pink one)

<https://www.geogebra.org/calculator/sa3h5jad>

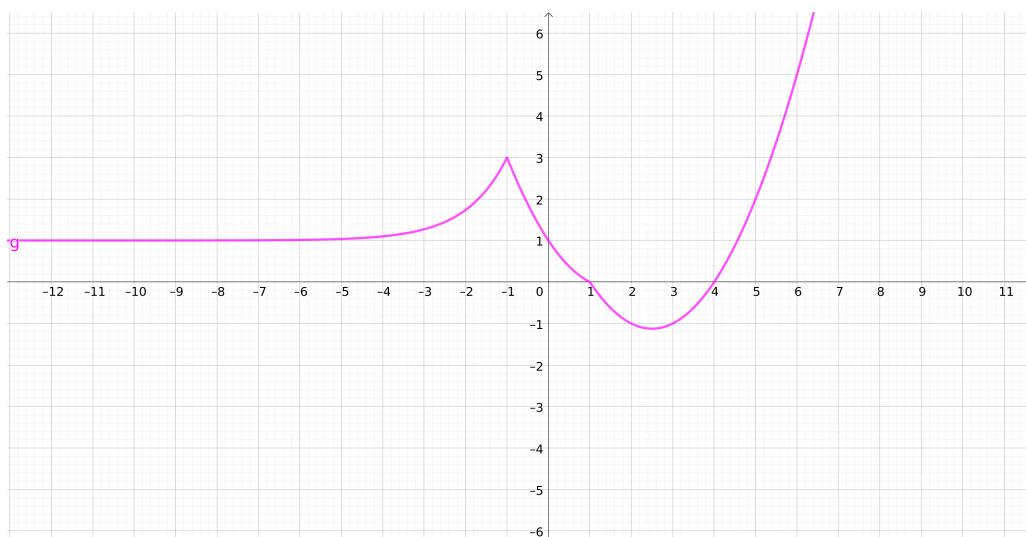
Sketch

(a)  $|g(x)|$

(b)  $g(|x|)$

(c)  $-g(|x|)$

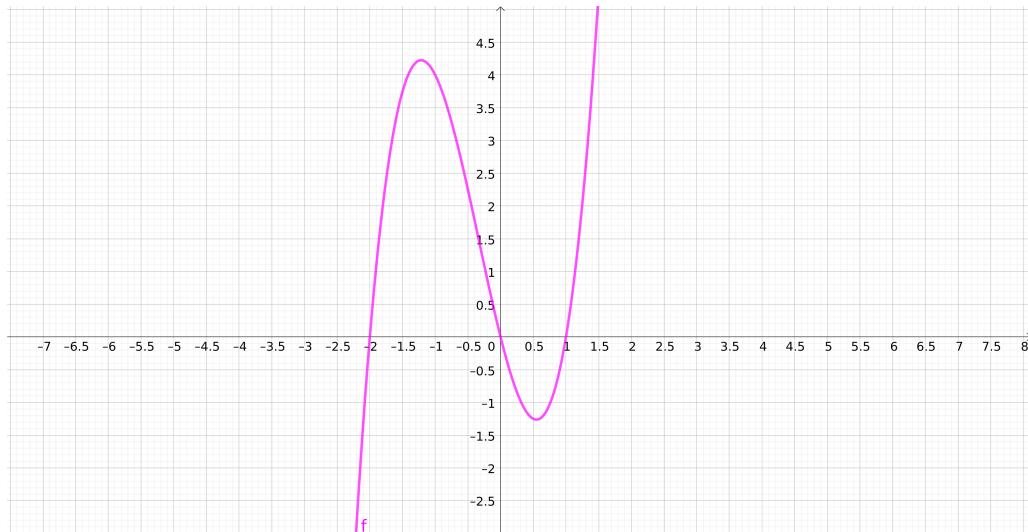
(d)  $g(-|x|)$



11. Look at function  $f(x)$  (the pink one)

<https://www.geogebra.org/calculator/ksyvvk9z>

Sketch  $\frac{1}{f(x)}$



## Properties

12. Let  $f(x)$  and  $g(x)$  be functions (with suitable domains and images).

TRUE or FALSE?

(a) Let  $f$  and  $g$  be odd. Then

- i.  $f + g$  is odd.
- ii.  $fg$  is odd.
- iii.  $f(g)$  is odd.

(b) Let  $f$  be even,  $g$  be odd. Then

- i.  $fg$  is even.
- ii.  $f(g)$  is even.
- iii.  $g(f)$  is even.
- iv.  $g + f$  is even.

(c) Let  $f$  and  $g$  be increasing. Then

- i.  $f + g$  is increasing.
- ii.  $fg$  is increasing.
- iii.  $f(g)$  is increasing.

(d) Let  $f$  be even.

- i. If  $f$  is increasing on  $(0, \infty)$ , then  $f$  is increasing also on  $(-\infty, 0)$ .
- ii. If  $f$  is convex on  $(0, \infty)$ , then  $f$  is convex also on  $(-\infty, 0)$ .