

1. Let \mathbf{v} denote the Eulerian velocity field. We already know that

$$\frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} = \frac{\partial\mathbf{v}}{\partial t} + (\text{rot } \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{v} + \nabla \left(\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{v} \bullet \mathbf{v} \right),$$

where $\frac{d}{dt}$ is the material time derivative. Show that

$$\frac{d}{dt} (\text{rot } \mathbf{v}) = \text{rot } \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} + ((\text{rot } \mathbf{v}) \bullet \nabla) \mathbf{v} - (\text{rot } \mathbf{v}) \text{div } \mathbf{v}.$$