

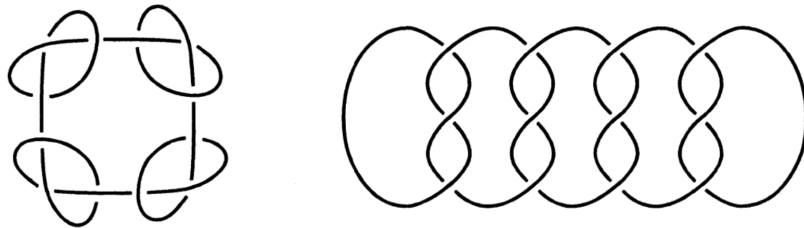
# Algebraic Invariants in Knot Theory

## Practicals 2

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**Exercise 1 (1.5.1 rev).** Are the following knots equivalent?



**Exercise 2 (1.5.2 rev).** Are the following knots equivalent?



**Exercise 3 (4.2.1).** Show that for  $c(D) = 0, 1, 2$ , the trivial knot is the only knot that possesses a regular diagram  $D$  with one of the above values.

**Exercise 4 (4.2.2).** Show that the trefoil knot (either left-hand or right-hand),  $K$ , has  $c(K) = 3$ . Further, show that among all knots and links the trefoil knot is the only one with  $c(K) = 3$ .

**Exercise 5 (4.3.2).** Show that if  $br(K) = 1$  then  $K$  is the trivial knot, and that the trivial knot is the only knot with bridge number equal to 1.

**Exercise 6 (4.4.3).** Show that the following knot has unknotting number of at most three.

