

## 7. cvičení - Limity funkcí

24. 11. 2022

☛ = příklady, co byste fakt fakt měli udělat, prosím prosím

**Příklad 1.** Spočtěte z definice, nebo z definice dokažte, že limita neexistuje:

- |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} x$ ,<br>(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{1}{x-2}$ ,<br>(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \sin x$ , | (d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x$ ,<br>(e) ☛ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ , kde $f$ je definována předpisem $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \in (0, 1), \\ 0, & \text{jinak.} \end{cases}$ |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Příklad 2.** Spočtěte následující limity.

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \tan x$<br>(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (x+2)^2$<br>(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{-x}$<br>(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-3}{7+x}$<br>(e) ☛ $\lim_{x \rightarrow -7} \frac{-3}{7+x}$<br>(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\log x + 1}$<br>(g) ☛ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \lfloor x \rfloor - x$<br>(h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \lfloor \frac{1}{x} \rfloor$<br>(i) ☛ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2+4x-5}{x-1}$<br>(j) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2+4x+5}{(x-1)^2}$ | (k) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^3+3x+5-\frac{1}{x}}{8x^3+4x^2-3}$<br>(l) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \log(x-3)$<br>(m) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$<br>(n) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3-2x}{2x^3+x^2-3x}$<br>(o) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{(x^2-x-2)^{20}}{(x^3-12x+16)^{10}}$<br>(p) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)(1+2x)(1+3x)-1}{x}$<br>(q) ☛ $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x + \sin x$<br>(r) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x}-5}{\sqrt[3]{x}-2}$<br>(s) ☛ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13}-2\sqrt{1+x}}{x^2-9}$ |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|